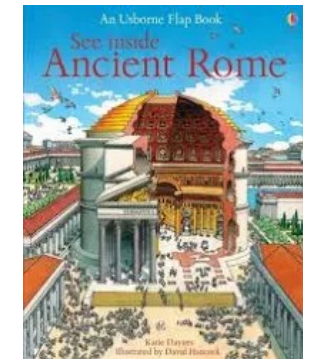
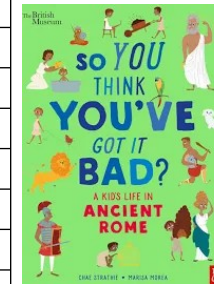
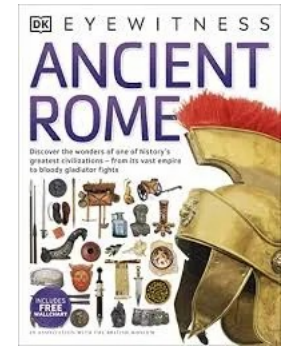


The Romans

| Vocabulary | Definition |
|-------------|---|
| Empire | A group of countries ruled by one ruler or state |
| Invasion | Entering a country as an enemy |
| Conquer | To win |
| Legionary | Experienced soldier |
| Centurion | Advanced soldier |
| Trade | When people swap things or buy and sell items |
| Cavalry | Soldiers on horseback |
| Formation | The way soldiers organised themselves to fight |
| Artefact | A man-made object of interest from the past |
| Archaeology | Studying really old things that people left behind |
| Tribes | Groups of people who live together and share the same way of life |
| Settlement | A place where people choose to live, like a village or town. |



Knowledge Bank (Year 3)

- To know the reasons why the Romans wanted to invade Britain (to gain access to resources, to expand the empire, for power, to use the Britons as slaves)
- To know how the British responded and fought back against the Roman army (the Romans were only successful on their third attempt, Boudicca's uprising)
- To understand why the Roman army was so successful (well organised, highly trained, sophisticated armour, physically fit, formations to protect themselves, never giving up)
- To infer about life in Roman times from artefacts.
- To know how the Roman occupation changed life in Britain today (roads, plumbing, different foods, bath houses, education, laws, Latin, Christianity).

Core Skills (Year 3)

- Explain what was important to people in Ancient Rome.
- Explain the meaning of the words 'empire', 'invasion' and 'settlement'.
- Analyse the different reasons for the Roman invasion of Britain.
- Explain how the Celts responded to the Roman invasion.
- Explain how the Roman army's structure, discipline and equipment made it so successful.
- Use artefacts to make deductions about the lives of Roman soldiers in Britain.
- Explain the meaning of legacy, identifying how the Romans changed Britain and ordering legacies by their significance.